

(A)



(B)



**S3 Fig.** Computed tomography (CT) images at baseline (A) and before resection (B) of a 67-year-old female at high-risk according to post-neoadjuvant response criteria. The portal phase transverse CT images at baseline (A) and before resection (B) show the mass (arrows) in the pancreatic head. The tumor did not show decrease in size and carbohydrate antigen 19-9 remained elevated; 178.0 U/mL at baseline and 43.6 U/mL after neoadjuvant therapy. The patient survived 8.9 months after the diagnosis and 3.6 months after the surgery. She was at ypT2N0M0, stage IB.