

S3 Table. Subgroup comparisons between pediatric cancer patients who received PBT and other types of RT

Variable	No. of patients (% ^a)		p-value ^b
	PBT	Other types of RT	
Age (yr) ^a			
< 3	54 (15)	19 (10)	0.005
3-12	188 (53)	81 (44)	
13-19	113 (32)	84 (46)	
Treatment field ^a			
CSI	73 (25)	11 (5)	< 0.001
Non-CSI	221 (75)	204 (95)	
Primary site			
Brain/CNS	431 (67)	121 (30)	< 0.001
Non-brain/CNS	215 (33)	278 (70)	

CSI, craniospinal irradiation; PBT, proton beam therapy; RT, radiotherapy. ^aSingle institutional data was only available (Age - National Cancer Center, Treatment field - Samsung Medical Center), ^bp-value by chi-square test.